Laboratory Safety

Safety must always be foremost in your mind when working in the laboratory. Remember, the safe way is always the best way!

Attitude

Horseplay will not be tolerated! Horseplay is evidence of a poor attitude toward your safety and the safety of others. Each person's safety is everyone's responsibility. • Mistakes cause accidents.

Read and follow all posted safety rules.

• Keep your **mind** focused on your **work**.

Clothing and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).

• Always wear proper eye protection when working in the laboratory. Never wear jewelry or loose clothing when working in the laboratory. Long hair should be tied back or worn under a cap to avoid getting it caught in the machinery. You should wear hard shoes or boots with rubber soles. When equipment is **loud**, use hearing protection.

Working With Tools and Machines.

 You are not authorized to use any equipment until you have passed all lessons on how to use it. You must get the instructor's permission each time before using any equipment, even if you have used it before. The instructor must be present in the laboratory in order for you to use equipment. Obtain the correct tool for the job you are performing. Tell the instructor immediately if a machine doesn't sound right or if you see something wrong. • Make certain that the instructor has checked the setup before turning on the power machinery. • Make certain that you and others stay out of the danger zones marked by tape on the floor. When you approach a machine, make sure it is off, and not coasting. Before working on wood or wood pieces, check it for cracks, loose knots, or nails. Be sure blades, belts, and bits are installed properly before using tools. You must be able to accurately use a tape measure before using most power equipment.

- Plan your work:
 - measure **twice**
 - cut once.

During Use

Use the right tool for the job you are performing. ■ Take your **time** when working with tools.

Use only tools that are sharp and in good working condition. Handle sharp tools carefully.

Carry sharp or pointed tools with the point down.

Handle materials with sharp edges and pointed objects carefully. Use special care with heated materials and devices that get hot. When operating a machine, give it all of your attention. Always secure your work with a clamp or vise.

Never talk to or distract a person while he/she is operating a machine. Wait until the blade stops completely before removing any scraps. Use care and common sense when working with electrical devices and equipment. Allow machines to reach full speed before starting to cut. Be sure the power is off and the blade has stopped completely before making adjustments. Disconnect the cord from the power source before changing bits, belts or blades. Never place your hand or fingers in line with any moving parts. Never set a hand-held power tool down while it is running or coasting. • If you have to **leave** a machine, turn it off and wait until it **stops completely**.

Do not overreach; keep your balance.

 Use only properly insulated and grounded tools. When you finish using a machine, turn it off, wait until it stops completely, and clean the machine and the area around it. Pull the plug, not the cord, when unplugging a machine. A damaged electrical cord may cause an electrical shock.

Return all tools and unused supplies to their proper place when you have finished.

Fire Prevention

Before using any equipment, know where the fire extinguishers are located, and how to use them. Keep oily rags in a closed metal container to prevent spontaneous combustion.

Laboratory Maintenance

Keep the floor and isles clean at all times. • If a liquid is spilled, clean it up immediately as instructed by the instructor. • Always use a **brush** to clean dry materials from the table or a piece of machinery. • Store all **materials** safely.

Health

• Lift with your **legs**, not your **back**.

 Get help to lift or move long or heavy objects or materials. Work in a well ventilated area.

• If there is an accident, even a minor one, report it immediately to the instructor.